برعاية معالى وزير التربية والتعليم
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شرح مفصل وتمارين متنوعة لمنهج اللغة الانجليزية
الصف الاول الثانوى

Unit 7

اعداد

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مراجعة

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مستشار اللغة الانجليزية

Unit (7) Health and safety

allergy	حساسية	a title	لقب / عنوان
allergic	حساس	a cut	جرح
bedding	الفراش (كسوة السرير)	CPR	انعاش القلب
dust	تراب / غبار	danger (s)	خطر / مخاطر
blanket	بطانية	emergency services	خدمات الطوارئ
wrap	يلف / يغلف	first aid	الاسعافات الأولية
evacuate	يغادر / يخلى مكان	breathe / dirt	يتنفس / قذارة
burn	يحرق / يحترق	deep cuts	جروح / حفر عميقة
hygiene	النظافة الشخصية	keyboard	لوحة مفاتيح
hygienic	صحى	chopping board	لوحة تقطيع
hygienically	بطريقة صحية / صحياً	properly	كما ينبغى / بطريقة مناسبة
immediately	فى الحال / فورا	kitchen sponge	ممسحة المطبخ
at least	على الأقل	a tissue	منديل ورقى
sneeze	يعطس	regularly	بانتظام
healthy life	حياة صحية	extra	اضافى
head injury	إصابة فى الرأس	warm, wet places	أماكن دافئة و رطبة
injured	مُصاب	plaster	دهان / لصقة
bottom	قاع	skin problems	مشاكل البشرة
Research shows	تُظهر الابحاث ...	soapy water	ماء بصابون
Be hurt / killed	يُصاب / يُقتل	running water	مياه جارية
possibility	احتمالية	wear gloves	يرتدى قفازات
basic medical help	مساعدة طبية أساسية	touch soil	يلمس التربة
phrase / quickly	عِبارة / بسرعة	food waste	بقايا الطعام
nearby	مجاور /	mild burns	حروق متوسطة
cleaners	منظفات	gardening	اعمال الحديقة
replace	يستبدل	a separate bin	سلة منفصلة
pets	حيوانات أليفة	bookshelf	رف الكتب
soil	تربة	trousers	بنطال
more often	مراراً / مرات عديدة	pressure / links	ضغط / روابط
every time	فى كل مرة	trust / the UK	يثق / المملكة المتحدة
as often as possible	لأكثر عدد من المرات	actions	أفعال
interpret	يترجم فورياً	online	على النت
available	متاح	open	مفتوح

articles	مقالات	surprising	مدهش
question (v.)	يشك فى / يفحص / يراجع	back hurting	ألم الظهر
report	تقرير	other research	ابحاث أخرى
DOs & DON'Ts	ما يجب و مالا يجب	the same topic	نفس الموضوع
Once a week	ذات اسبوع، ...	metal part	الجزء المعدنى
clean up	يقوم بالتنظيف	electrical cables	كابلات الكهرباء
Respond	يستجيب	Wake up!	أستيقظ
novel corona virus	فيروس كورونا الجديد	quarantine (n/v)	الحجر الصحى / يحجر
WHO =**World Health Organization**	منظمة الصحة العالمية	ward	جناح – عنبر

Reading Text :Lesson (1)

Most people like to keep their homes clean, but there are many places that we don't think about and so they become full of dirt and bacteria.
Research shows that the deep cuts in chopping boards are often a home for bacteria because people don't clean them properly. Bacteria often move around our homes when we touch things, so phones, tablets and computer keyboards often have a lot of bacteria on them, too. However, bacteria really love warm, wet places and so your kitchen sponge probably has more bacteria than anything else in your home. Experts say that it's most important to wash our hands regularly. If we touch animals, we should wash our heads, and we need to use a tissue when we sneeze to stop the bacteria spreading in the air. They suggest using plastic chopping boards and giving them an extra clean once a week. We should replace kitchen sponges every two weeks, and we can buy special cleaners for phones, tablets and computers.

Definitions

first aid	**basic help that a person who is not a doctor can give to a person who is sick or hurt** المساعدة الأساسية التي يقدمها شخص ليس بطبيب إلى شخص مريض أو مصاب	إسعافات أولية
breathe (v)	**to take air into your lungs and blow it out again** تأخذ هواء في رئتيك وتخرجه مرة أخرى	يتنفس
CPR	**Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation** **something you do to help someone take air into their lungs and blow it out again** شئ تفعله لتساعد شخص أن يستنشق (يأخذ) هواء في رئتيه ويخرجه مرة أخرى	الإنعاش القلبي الرئوي (التنفس) الصناعي
danger	**the chance that somebody or something may be hurt, killed or damaged or that something bad may happen** الفرصة حيث أن شخص أو شئ من الممكن أن يؤذي أو يقتل أو يدمر أو أن شئ سئ من الممكن أن يحدث	خطر

emergency services	**basic medical help given quickly 0 رعاية طبية أساسية تعطى بسرعة**	**خدمات الطوارئ**
respond(v)	**to say or do something as an answer or reaction to something** **تقول أو تفعل شئ كإجابة أو رد فعل لشئ ما**	**يجيب**
bacteria(n)	**very small living things that can only be seen with a microscope** **أشياء حية صغيرة جداً والتي يمكن أن ترى فقط بواسطة ميكروسكوب**	**بكتريا**
research(n)	**a detailed and careful study of something to find out more information about it دراسة مفصلة ومتأنية لشئ ما لإكتشاف معلومات أكثر عنه**	**بحث**
allergy(n)	**a medical condition that makes you ill when you eat, touch or breathe something that doesn't normally make other people ill** **حالة طبية تجعلك مريضاً عندما تأكل أو تلمس أو تتنفس شئ والذي عادة لا يجعل الناس الآخرين يمرضوا**	**حساسية**
at least	**not less than, and probably more ليس أقل من وعلى الأرجح يكون أكثر**	**على الأقل**
bedding	**everything that you put on a bed and need for sleeping** **كل شئ تضعه على سرير وتحتاجه للنوم**	**فراش (أغطية) السرير**
dust	**very small pieces of dry dirt, sand, etc. in the form of a powder** **أجزاء صغيرة جداً من تراب جاف أو رمل إلخ في شكل بودرة**	**تراب، غبار**
soil	**the substance that plants, trees, etc. grow in; earth** **المادة التي تنمو (تنبت) فيها النباتات والأشجار إلخ، الأرض**	**تربة**
blanket	**a cover made of wool etc. that is put on beds to keep people warm** **غطاء مصنوع من الصوف إلخ والذي يوضع على السراير للحفاظ على دفئ الناس**	**بطانية**
burn (n)	**an injury or piece of damage caused by fire or heat** **إصابة أو جزء من (دمار) ضرر تسببه نار أو حرارة**	**حرق**
evacuate (v)	**to move people from a dangerous place to somewhere safer** **تنقل الناس من مكان خطير إلى مكان ما أكثر امناً**	**يخلي، يجلي**
immediately	**at once, without delay في الحال بدون تأجيل (تأخير)**	**في الحال**
wrap	**to put paper or cloth around somebody or something as a cover** **أن تضع ورق أو قماش حول شخص أو شئ كغطاء**	**يغطي، يلف**
truce	**an agreement to stop fighting for a period of time اتفاق لوقف القتال لمدة من الزمن**	**هدنة**

Prepositions, Idioms & Expressions

take …in	يستنشق الهواء	think about	يفكر فى
take … out	يُخرج الهواء	move around	يتنقل فى الجوار
take ….off	تُقلع / يخلع / يأخذ اجازة	around the house	داخل المنزل
talk to …. About	يتحدث لـ .. عن …	complain about	يشتكى بشأن
belong to ….	يخص / ينتمى لـ	tie up	يربط
grow in …	يتكاثر فى (مكان)	fall on the floor	يقع على الأرض

protect …. Against	يحمى …. من	close to the floor	قريب من الأرض
carry … into …	يحمل .. الى داخل ..	a home for	موطن لـ
Do CPR	يقوم بإنعاش القلب	full off = filled with	مملوء بـ
move … away from	ينقل .. بعيداً عن	in a fire	أثناء أى حريق
Keep the bin clean	**حافظ على نظافة السلة**	a building on fire	مبنى مشتعل
make it difficult to	يجعل من الصعب أن	Be lying on the ground	راقداً على الارض
contact with	اتصال مع ...	on a website	على أحد مواقع النت
going into a house	يدخل الى البيت	at the door	على الباب

Collocations

contain bacteria	**يحوى بكتيريا**	**stay clean**	يظل نظيفاً
remove bacteria	**يتخلص من البكتيريا**	**follow the rules**	يتبع القواعد
carry bacteria	**يحمل بكتيريا**	**break the law**	يخالف القانون
change bedding	**يغير كسوة الفراش**	**stay clean**	يظل نظيفاً
come home	**يأتى للبيت**	**check his breath**	يفحص تنفسه
become ill	**يمرض**	**do something**	يفعل شئ ما
drop food	**يُسقط الطعام**	**say sorry**	يتأسف
give medical care	**يقدم رعاية صحية**	**have an allergy to**	لديه حساسية تجاه
give advice	**يعطى / يسدى نصيحة**	**have exams coming up**	**لديه امتحانات قادمة**
eceive advice	**يتلقى نصيحة**	**come back again**	يعود مرة أخرى

Hygiene at home: Seven DOs and DON'Ts for a healthy life

1 Take your shoes off

The bottoms of your shoes can carry a lot of bacteria into your house. You should always take your shoes off at the door.

2 No more dust

Dust quickly comes back again after you've cleaned. However, dust can make it difficult to breathe and it can cause skin problems. You should clean your house or flat as often as you can.

3 Wash the kitchen floor

Food and drinks can easily fall on the kitchen floor. You should clean your kitchen floor at least على الاقل once a week. You should use warm, soapy water so you can remove all the bacteria.

4 Change your bedding

We spend a lot of our time asleep in bed. You should change your bedding الفراش at least once every two weeks so bacteria can't live in it.

5 Wash your hands after spending time with your pets

Research has shown that contact with pets early in life can protect you against allergies الحساسية. But animals can also carry bacteria. If you touch your pet, you shouldn't touch anything else until you've washed your hands.

6 Stay clean in the garden

You should wear gloves if you're going to touch soil in the garden because it can contain bacteria. You should wash your hands when you've finished gardening, too.

7 Don't forget to keep your bins clean

A lot of bacteria can grow in your bin. You shouldn't leave your bin open.

Language Notes.

- **soil**: تربة خصبة - These plants only grow in a muddy **soil**.
- **ground**: أرض (خارج المنزل) - Don't sit on the **ground**. You'll get wet.
- **floor**: أرضية (المنزل) / طابق / دور - He lives in a flat on the second **floor**.
- **dust**: تراب / غبار (بالبيت) / ذرى - We should remove this dust from houses.

- **contain** يحتوى على (ما يوجد داخل شئ ما) - What does this box contain?
- **include** يشتمل على (جزء من كل ويمكن فصله) - The list includes your name.
- **consist of** يتكون من (كل الأجزاء) - What does this dish consist of?

- **help .... inf. / to + inf.** - I'll help you do / to do your homework.
- **spend** time + **v-ing / adj**. ... - I spent three hours asleep. / watching this film.
- **stop** ...... + **v-ing** ..... - The policeman stopped him escaping.
- **make .... inf. / adj**... - Getting up late made it difficult for us to catch the train.
- **keep ..... adj**. ...... - We should keep our food clean and healthy.

- **When + v-ing** ... عادة / حقيقة - When driving, you must stick to the right.
- **On + v-ing** ... لمرة واحدة - On seeing Hani, I told him what happened.

- so **much** information / **some** salt / **any** advice / **a lot of** research ... اسم لا يعد
- so **many** people / **some** books / **any** students / **a lot of** bacteria ...... اسم يعد
- **Research has** shown that ...... اسم لا يعد يعامل معاملة المفرد مع الفعل.

مستقبل / مضارع بسيط أمر / **should**	**after / as soon as / when before / by the time till / until**	مضارع تام أو بسيط

- You **should** wash your hands **when** you**'ve finished** gardening, too.
- You **shouldn't** touch anything else **until** you**'ve washed** your hands.
- **It's most important to** wash your hands after you **have touched** your pets.

- **a pair** of shoes / trousers / jeans .... is / has .... الفعل مفرد
- **Someone** / **Nothing** / **What** + else .... آخر / أيضاً

Language Functions

Giving Advice & Making Suggestions	
- In my opinion, you should	- Why don't you ....?
- In my opinion, you must	- I'd advise you to ....
- I think it would be a good idea to	- I think you should ………..

Exercise on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d

1.…………...is a medical condition that makes you ill when you eat, touch or breathe something that doesn't normally make people ill.
a) Disability b) Allergy c) Amnesia d) Blindness

2.When you…………...something, you fold paper or cloth tightly round it to cover it completely.
a) circle b) envelope c) wrap d) contain

3. …………...is the basic help that a person who is not a doctor can give to a person who is sick or hurt.
a) First aid b) Presentation c) Reward d) Cure

4.…………………….. is your own cleanliness.
a) Hygiene b) Infection c) Cleaning d) Presentation

5.When you …………..., you take air into your lungs and let it out again.
a) breathe b) sneeze c) release d) blow

6.The police officer gave the wounded …………...before the ambulance arrived.
a) supply b) power c) strength d) first aid

7.A/An…………...to penicillin can cause a rash, itchy eyes and swollen lips.
a) attempt b) allergy c) sensation d) alarm

8.Rana had carefully bought and…………...presents for Manal to give them.
a) wrapped b) made c) held d) cost

9.The minister of foreign affairs………….that the protection of refugees was an urgent matter.
a) responded b) reacted c) reached d) resulted

10.The …………...services are the public organistions whose job is to take quick action to deal with urgent matters.
a) task b) community c) emergency d) society

11.If necessary, a doctor or emergency medical team may perform …………...
a) CPU b) MP c) CV d) CPR

12.It seemed that our lives then had been happy indeed, or at…………. full of hope and content.
a) less b) least c) lest d) list

13.Don't share towels and wash…………...and night clothes frequently.
a) boiling b) bedding c) pudding d) paddling

14.Once his large body hit the ground a cloud of …………...and dirt filled the room.
a) dust b) storm c) air d) wind

15.The farmer rely on developing a healthy fertile…………...and growing a mixture of apps.

a) earth b) floor c) soil d) ground

16.He suffered ………….to his feet after two young men poured lighter fuel over his lower body.

a) burns b) breaks c) allergies d) ruins

17.Several families were…………...from their homes because of the severe flood.

a) evolved b) evacuated c) settled d) involved

18.It's important to maintain good oral………and to visit your dentist if you have any pain.

a) humanity b) shape c) hygiene d) clearance

19.Because of the nature of her injuries, her…………...is at constant risk.

a) saving b) safety c) service d) structure

20.Plants need sunlight, water and good …………. to grow well.

a) tile b) soil c) earth d) floor

21.My mum tells me to change the ……………… on my bed once a week.

a. carpet b. curtain c bedding d. towel

22.His room is dirty and the bathroom is messy, but at ....he had a shower this morning!

a- last b-latest c-list d-least

23.I can't stop sneezing because I have an .... to your pets.

a- allergy b-allergic c- alley d-allergens

24.Bacteria like to………. in warm, wet places like a kitchen sponge.

a-plant b-make c-grow d-soil

25.The possibility that someone or sth will be harmed or killed is called …..

a- danger b- dangerous c-generosity d- generous

26.Ambulances drive very fast when there is a/an ....

a- urgent b-emergent c-dangerous d-emergency

27.I've still got to clean the bathroom …………….

a. flower b. flour c floor d.flat

28.You must take care of your health to ………illnesses .

a- attract b- deny c- avoid d- cure

29.Don't make too much noise. The baby is ....

A – sleep b- asleep c- sleepily d-sleeper

30.Shut up , I want to listen to the …………….of the president speech .

a- translate b- translator c-interpret d-interpreter

31.The room filled with smoke, and it was becoming difficult to …………….

a- breeze b- breathing c-breathe d-breath

32.The town is cut off from ……………..with the outside world.

a-contact b-contract c- connect d- communicate

33.the state must give a due care to …………………..research .

a- science b-scientist c- scientific d-scientifically

34. …………is to send people away from a dangerous place to a safe place .

a- evaluate b- evacuate c- evacuation d-evacuee

35. Large areas of the forest are reported to be …………. Fire

a- in b- on c- for d- to

36. The government has promised to spend more on..........and education.

a. wealth b. healthy c search d. health

37. You should always take your shoes........at the door.

a. off b. of c turns d. place

38. She's doing …………………into the connection between crime and poverty.

a. recommendations b. decisions c. research d. suggestions

39. ....are a very small living things, some of which cause illness or disease.

a.Diseases b. Bacterium c medicines d. Bacteria

40. Their neighbours complained .... their constant loud music.

a- of b- about c- for d- to

41. This …………… makes it illegal to smoke in public places.

a.luck b.lawyer c. law d. low

42. My father asked me to.......sure you lock the door behind you when you go out.

a) make b)do e)take d)give

43.Physical exercise can .... you against heart disease.

a-provide b-prevent c-produce d-protect

44. Children are required to attend school ……………………..

a. regularity b. regular c. irregular d. regularly

45. The boy and another seriously .... person were evacuated by air ambulance

a. injure b. injured c. injury d. harmful

46. The drug is a useful form of pain relief for many ……………. conditions.The drug is a useful form of pain relief for many medical conditions.

a. medical b. medicine c medically d.cures

47. Ahmed didn't.......to any of his emails.

a.answer b. respond c receive d. sent

48. People were ……. all over the place as if it were the heart of allergy season.

a. sneezing b. freezing c breezing d. tweezing

49. Parking is readily ……………………… near the station entrance.

a) valuable b) available c) valid d) availability

50. Air .... is usually high in good weather and low in bad weather.

a-measure b-treasure c-pressure d-pressed

51. The car should not be parked there so the police will have it...... ....

a-placed b-removed c-cleaned d-serviced

52. The farmers use both animal and human ……….. as fertilizer.

a. waste b. letter c. taste d. waist

53. He'd had more than enough practice to become an ………………

a.expert b. export c experience d. experienced

54. Ayman took a deep ……………., then jumped into the pool.

a.breeze b. breathe c breathless d. breath

55. If your baby has a fever you should call the doctor ………………..

a. immediate b. regularly c properly d-immediately

56. I tried to …………. the feeling to my doctor, but he didn't understand.

a. breathe b. prescribe c evacuate d. describe

57. She pulled the ………….. up and went to sleep.She pulled the blanket up and went to sleep.

a. bank b. blink c blanket d. blank

58. There are a ………….. number of taxis for such a small city.

a. surprise b. surprising c surprisingly d. surprised

59. when there is a fire , ……..a blanket around injured people .

a- wrap　　b- move　　c- tie　　d- -evacuate

Grammar

Modal Verbs of necessity, prohibition and lack of necessity

should/ shouldn’t (ought to) must / mustn’t

1. Subj. + should + Inf = Subj. + ought to + Inf

should (ought to) + infinitive مصدر الفعل　　ينبغي أن

- Should expresses the opinion of the speaker on what the right and best thing to do is. It is also used to give advice.

- تعبر should عن رأي المتكلم فيما هو صحيح وعن أفضل شيء يجب أن يفعله وتستخدم أيضًا لإعطاء النصيحة.

- You should (ought to) apply for this job.
= I think it would be a good thing (for you) to……… apply for this job.
= It’s advisable to ……….apply for this job.
= I advise you to ……….apply for this job.
= It’s better to ……….apply for this job.
= You had better ……….apply for this job.

shouldn’t, oughtn’t to + infinitive مصدر الفعل　　لا ينبغي أن

2. Subj. + shouldn't + Inf = Subj. + oughtn't to + Inf

- ليس من الصواب أن تفعل الشيء ولكن oughtn't to غير شائعة جدا.

You shouldn’t (oughtn’t to) eat with dirty hands.
= I advise you not to ………… eat with dirty hands.
= It is inadvisable to ………… eat with dirty hands.
= It is not a good idea to ………… eat with dirty hands.
= It’s better not to ………… eat with dirty hands.
= You had better not ………… eat with dirty hands.

must + infinitive مصدر الفعل　　يجب أن

1- Must is used to express necessity / obligation.

= It’s necessary to/ It’s obligatory to/ It’s a must for + شخص

3. Subj. + must + Inf = Subj. + have to / has to + Inf

تستخدم must للتعبير عن الضرورة أو الإلزام في الحاضر.

2- It is also used to say what you or others have to do.

تعبر عما يجب أن تفعله أنت والآخرين.

You must pay your taxes. = It is necessary for you to pay your taxes.الضرائب
You must obey school rules.
You must be back by 8 o’clock.

4. Subj. + mustn't + Inf

- **<u>والتعبيرات التالية تساوى استخدام must / have to :</u>**

- It's necessary (for you) to + Inf
- It's a necessity (for you) to + Inf
- It’s a rule.
- You are obliged to + Inf

- **<u>لاحظ أن نفى الضرورة يكون بـ needn’t + inf وتساوى :</u>**

Subj. + don't / doesn't + have / need to + Inf

- It's still early, you **don't have to hurry**.
- She **doesn't need to buy** sugar, there is much.

- **<u>نستخدم mustn't للتعبير عن المنع والتحريم والحظر والنصيحة القوية ضد كل ما يضر :</u>**

- You **mustn't park** your car here. It's forbidden.
- You **mustn't touch** an infected bird.

- **<u>والتعبيرات التالية تساوى استخدام mustn't :</u>**

- It's forbidden / prohibited / banned to + Inf / from + v-ing
- It's not allowed (for you) to + Inf
- You are not allowed / permitted to + Inf

<u>Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d</u>

1- There is a "No Smoking " sign. We……………. smoke here.
a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must

2- Drivers ………………….. stop their cars when the traffic lights are red .
a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must

3- Children....play with matches. It’s dangerous.
a. must b. mustn’t c. should d.shoudn't

4- You …………… drive a car without holding a driving licence. It's against the law.
a. shouldn't b. mustn’t c must d. should

5- You ………. take photos here; it’s a military area.
a must b mustn’t c needn’t d shouldn’t

6- You ……… try my sister’s cake now. It’s really delicious!
a needn’t b should to c must d mustn’t

7- Is it a/an …………….. to take this medicine?

a advice b unnecessary c necessary d must

8- My sister made a cake. You ………………… try it. It's lovely!

a-ought b-should to c-have to d-must

9- When driving, you …………… always stop at the red light

a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must

10- To drive a car, one ……………….get a license first .

a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must

11- You ………………… talk when the teacher is explaining things to you.

a must b mustn't c should d shouldn't to

12- You ……………………. wash your hands after working in the garden.

a. ought b. mustn't c. should d.shoudn't

13- You ………………………. eat food after it falls on the floor.

a must b mustn't c can't d shouldn't to

14- you…………..to take part in the conference.

a- should b- 'd better c- ought d- must

15- You…………………….. look at the sun. It is bad for your eyes !

a-wouldn't b mustn't c should d must

16- It is inadvisable to watch too much TV. You ………………. do so.

a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must

17- You...........park here. It's forbidden.

a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must

18- It's…………to study hard for exams.

a. necessary b. necessity c must d. a must

19- You................revise for the exam. it's my advice.

a. must b. should c. Mustn't revise d. Shouldn't vise

20- You...............spend much time watching TV. It's a waste of time.

a.should b. must c. can d. shouldn't

21- Look after your possessions. You …………..leave them on a bus or train.

a. should b. must c. have to d. shouldn't

22- You .... read this new story; it's recommended.

a. should b. must c. ought d. mustn't

23- You ....run next to the swimming pool. You might fall over.

a) mustn't b) must c) should d) oughtn't

24- You .... take along some cash. The restaurant may not accept credit cards.

a) mustn't b) should c) has to d) needn't

25- This is a dangerous tour. Children................. be accompanied by an adult.

a) shouldn't b) should c) mustn't d) must

26- **They insisted that we …………………….. have a meal.**

a) should b) must c) have to d) may

27- Father said to his son: you …………………….. do what I told you.

a) should b) may c) must d) might

28- Do you think I …………………….. tell the teacher what happened?

a) have to b) should c) must d) ought

29- The manager suggested that we …………………….. try to find another job.

a) must b) have got to c) will d) ought to

30- You …………………….. see that film if you get the chance.

a) must b) have to c) should d) ought

31- The buses are all full. I …………………….. get a taxi.

a) must b) should c) ought d) might

32- Do you think we …………………….. ask before we borrow the car?

a) must b) have got to c) will d) should

33- Tell her that she …………………….. be here by six. I insist on it.

a) should b) ought c) must d) can

34- You …………………….. drink this. It is poison.

a) shouldn't b) mustn't c) oughtn't d) needn't

35- We …………………….. make any noise or we'll wake the baby.

a) needn't b) shouldn't c) might not d) mustn't

36- You …………………….. take anything out of a shop without paying for it.

a) mustn't b) shouldn't c) may not d) needn't

37- Police notice: cars …………………….. be parked here.

a) oughtn't b) needn't c) mustn't d) may not

38- We …………………….. forget to shut the lift gates.

a) shouldn't b) mustn't c) needn't d) oughtn't

39- You …………………….. never eat food that smells bad.

a) mustn't b) shouldn't c) oughtn't d) must

40- You …………………….. bathe more often in hot weather.

a) should b) shouldn't c) mustn't d) oughtn't

41- We …………………….. live very near to infected birds.

a) must b) mustn't c) should d) ought to

42- You ………….brush your teeth twice a day to have a bright smile.

a) mustn't b) should c) can't d) shouldn't

43- I ………….take some exercises if I want to feel fine.

a) can't b) should c) mustn't d) shouldn't

44- I ………….worry about the exam if I were you. You have worked really hard.

a) can b) should c) shouldn't d) may

45- You look tired. I think you………….take a few days off.

a) can't b) shouldn't c) mustn't d) should

46- You ………….brush your teeth after every meal, if possible.

a) should b) mustn't c) shouldn't d) must

47- They ………….tell her about Nagy's accident. She could break down.

a) should b) shouldn't c) must d) mustn't

48- Nada ………….eat so many sweets. She's getting really fat.

a) mustn't b) should c) shouldn't d) must

49- You ………go on an organised trip if you don't know the place and don't speak the language.

a) should b) must c) mustn't d) shouldn't

50- Students …………..cheat during their tests and exams.

a) must b) should c) shouldn't d) mustn't

51- We …………..boil drink water because of germs.

a) must b) may c) shouldn't d) mustn't

52- You …………..obey the rules to live in peace.

a) must b) should c) shouldn't d) mustn't

53- She …………..wear casual clothes at school because it is against the school regulations.

a) must b) should c) mustn't d) shouldn't

54- You …………..come late to school, or you will be punished.

a) must b) shouldn't c) should d) mustn't

55- Students …………..use their mobile phones during the lessons.

a) mustn't b) must c) should d) shouldn't

56- We …………..arrive on time for work. It's important not to be late.

a) mustn't b) must c) should d) shouldn't

57- You …………..tell the boss what happened, or he'll fire you.

a) shouldn't b) should c) mustn't d) must

58- You …………..park your car here. There is a "No Parking sign".

a) must b) shouldn't c) should d) mustn't

59- You …………..buy those tomatoes. They are rotten.

a) should b) shouldn't c) must d) mustn't

60- You …………..swim in that river. It's full of crocodiles.

a) mustn't b) shouldn't c) must d) should

61- You …………..drive the car. You are only thirteen.

a) should b) must c) shouldn't d) mustn't

62- The museum rules say that you…………..take photos.

a) should b) mustn't c) shouldn't d) must

63- This is an emergency exit. You …………..leave the bicycles here.

a) shouldn't b) must c) mustn't d) should

64- When you have a toothache, you…………..eat any candies.

a) mustn't b) shouldn't c) should d) must

65- You are overweight. You…………..go on a diet.

a) should b) must c) mustn't d) shouldn't

66- We're lost. I think we…………..ask someone for directions.

a) shouldn't b) mustn't c) should d) must

67- I think you…………..spend less money on clothes. They're too expensive.

a) should b) shouldn't c) mustn't d) must

1- Wearing a seatbelt is compulsory for drivers. You ………….drive without wearing a seatbelt.

a) shouldn't b) should c) mustn't d) must

68- On the road you …………..respect the speed limit even if there isn't any radar.

a) must b) shouldn't c) should d) mustn't

69- Drivers …………..use a call phone in their cars. It is illegal.

a) mustn't b) must c) should d) shouldn't

Chapter (7) The Treasure Island

Jim Hawkins:

I walked with Ben Gun and we soon saw the fort. "Your friends will be inside, Jim," said Ben. "It might be the pirates," I replied.
"No, look at the flag! They will be good men," he answered. "The fort was made by Flint. He was a clever man and he wasn't frightened of anyone, except Silver." "Let's go inside," I said.
"I can't go in there," Gun replied. "I don't trust anyone. I'll wait for you. Remember what I told you. I can help you. Come and find me tomorrow."
Before I could go to the fort, there was the sound of more gun fire and I had to hide so I wouldn't be hit. From the trees where I waited, I could now see the Hispaniola. It was also flying a flag, but it was the black pirate's flag.
When it was nearly dark, I walked round to the back of the fort and called out. The door opened, and Dr Livesy let me inside. I sat down and told them my story. The wind blew sand inside the fort and we found it everywhere, in our clothes, in our food and in our eyes. There was a fire to keep us warm, but the room was also full of smoke and we all coughed.
Captain Smollett gave us all jobs: some looked for firewood, others went to cook food, and I was asked to guard the door. He kept us all busy, and that made us all feel better. "Captain Smollett is a good man," said Dr. Livesy later that day. "And what about Ben Gun? Is he a good man?"
"I don't know," I answered. "I think he's a little crazy."
"Any man on an island for three years will be a bit crazy," explained the doctor. "Did you say that he wanted some good food?" "Yes," I replied. "I've brought some cheese with me on this journey. Let's give it to
Ben Gun!" said the doctor.
That evening, the men talked about how little food we had. We hoped that the pirates would leave the island with the Hispaniola. The doctor said that they would become ill if they slept outside on the island for long. And if the pirates left, we could wait until help arrived. I slept very well that night. The next morning, a voice woke me up. I heard someone say, "Some pirates are coming to the fort with a white flag. Look, it's Silver! He wants a truce!" I got up and looked from the fort. It was a cold morning, and although it was sunny, there was a low mist. We could only see the head of Silver and another pirate. "Stay in the fort," said Captain Smollett. "I'm sure that this is a trick." Then he called out to Silver, "Tell us what you want." "I want a truce," said Silver. Captain Smollett quietly told us to move to different corners of the fort and to watch Silver carefully. Then he called to Silver, "What do you want us to do?" "Come

to my ship and we can talk about how to get home," said Silver. "Your ship? I didn't know you had a ship here," replied Captain Smollett.
"Well, the crew chose me to be their captain after you left the ship," said Silver."If you have something to say, you can come into the fort and say it," said Captain Smollett.
The other pirate tried to stop Silver, but he laughed and walked quickly towards the fort. He climbed over one of the fences and walked slowly up the hill. Soon he was standing in front of Captain Smollett,
who was waiting for him outside the door to the fort. "Can't I come inside?" asked Silver. "It's a cold morning." "If you were an honest man, you could come inside," said Captain Smollett. "But are you my ship's cook, who I looked after, or Captain Silver, a pirate?" "OK, we can stay here," said Silver, sitting down on the sand. "You've got a nice place here. Look, there's Jim! Good morning." "If you have anything to say, say it now," said Captain Smollett.
"Captain, we want the treasure, and we're going to find it. However, I think you all want to leave the island safely. You have the map, don't you?" asked Silver.
"Perhaps," said Captain Smollett. "I know you have it," said Silver. "We don't want to hurt you. Give us the map and then we will take you home on the ship. We'll take you somewhere safe. Or, if you prefer, we'll leave you some supplies and you can stay on the island. Then we can ask another ship to come and take you home. It's a kind offer, and I hope you all want to take it." He said this last part loudly, so that we could all hear in the fort. "Is that all you can offer?" said Captain Smollett. "It is, and if you don't accept my offer, all you will hear from me is the sound of guns!" "Now you can listen to me," replied Captain Smollett. "If you come up to the fort, one by one, without any guns, I'll put you all in chains and take you back to England for trial. If you don't, you'll have problems. You can't find the treasure. You don't have enough men to sail the ship, and you can't fight us here in the fort."
Silver looked very angry. "This will not end well for any of you," he said, and then he walked slowly back down the hill. Captain Smollett came back into the fort and said to us, "He'll be back in an hour to attack us. There are more of them than us, but we have the advantage inside the fort, and I am sure that we can win."

Questions and answers:

1. Why do you think Captain Smollett put up a flag earlier on the fort?
- To tell the pirates that he controlled the fort.
2. Why do you think Ben Gun refused to go inside the fort ?
- He did not know if he could trust the people inside it.
3. Why do you think Ben Gun seemed a little crazy?
- As he lived alone on the island for three years.
4. How do you think Jim knew that the pirates controlled the ship?
- The ship had the pirates' flag.
5. Why do you think Jim and the men wish that the pirates would leave with the ship?
- They thought that if they left with the ship, they could wait for help to arrive.
6. Silver's truce had two offers and one threat. What were they ?
- He said he would take them home or somewhere safe if they gave him the map, or they could stay on the island and wait for help. His threat was ´the sound of guns . Silver would fight them.

7. Why do you think Silver came to the fort with a white flag?

- To show that they wanted a truce.

8. If you were Captain Smollett, would you accept the truce ? Why?

- I wouldn't accept it as Silver wanted to deceive them.

9. Do you think Silver really wanted a truce ?

Yes, he wanted a truce but only if they agreed to his offer.

Test On Unit (7)

Choose (2)Two correct answers ou of (5)Five options given:

1- She achieved a great success in her life. The synonyms of the word success are ………..

a) loss b) achievement c) victory d) failure e) damage

2- The two countries signed a new agreement. The antonyms of agreement are …………...

a) disagreement b) refusal c) attempt d) contract e) understanding

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- Perform …………...if the person is not breathing has no signs of circulation or is completely unconscious.

a) WTO b) CPR c) CPU d) WWW

2- Even firemen during their recent industrial action answered the call where life was in……….

a) danger b) war c) struggle d) fight

3- No one could cheat by swallowing anything whole because we had to chew it all at………….. five times.

a) loss b) last c) least d) list

4- There is a new selection of…………...such as sheet, pillow cases and well as curtains.

a) bedding b) pudding c) clothes d) furniture

5- My boats raised small clouds of …...from the ground as I followed the little goat up the hill.

a) dust b) wind c) snow d) mud

6- Plants were grown in…………...in a growth champer and watered daily.

a) floor b) ground c) soil d) earth

7- The local officials understood the danger and made an informed decision to……..the city.

a) evacuate b) live c) install d) empty

8- Doctors advise that lack of personal…………...is a major contributor to infection.

a) sensation b) dirty c) activity d) hygiene

9- He cleaned the …………...with antiseptic and put a band aid on it.

a) cut b) disease c) illness d) pain

10- An injury caused by exposure to heat, electrical, or chemical agents is called ………….

a) cut b) murder c) wound d) burn

11- He …………..drive fast! He will have an accident one day.

a) must b) shouldn't c) mustn't d) should

12- To drive a car you…………..possess a driving licence.

a) mustn't b) should c) must d) shouldn't

13- It's our secret. Remember you…………..tell your brother.

a) mustn't b) must c) shouldn't d) should

14- You …………..wear a helmet to protect your head when you ride your bike.

a) should b) shouldn't c) must d) mustn't

B) Reading Comprehension

1) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Mrs. Brown was tired after her day's shopping in London, so she went into a restaurant for a cup of tea before catching the train home. When she had ordered her tea, she suddenly remembered that she had to buy some medicine for her husband, who had a cough."Is there a chemist's near here?" she asked the waiter.

"Yes, madam, "the waiter said, "it's only about three minutes' walk away.

Turn right when <u>you</u> go out of the restaurant, then take the second turning to the left. You'll find a big chemist's about a hundred yards up the road on the right-hand side. It closes at five, but if you hurry, you'll just get there in time."

Mrs. Brown followed the waiter's directions carefully and found the chemist's shop without any difficulty. She bought the cough mixture and started to make her way back to the restaurant. But after she had walked for about ten minutes and there was still no sign of the restaurant, she realised that she must have made a mistake.

"Oh! I'm stupid!" said Mrs. Brown "I've left all my shopping in the restaurant and now I'm lost." She was still wondering what to do when a policeman came up and asked if he could help. Mrs. Brown explained what had happened.

"Well, first of all, "said the policeman, "we had better go back as far as the chemist's".

When they reached the main road, he policeman said: "I think you'll find the restaurant you are looking for along there, on the opposite side of the road."

Mrs. Brown thanked the policeman for his help.

"I can't understand how I went wrong, "she said. The policeman smiled.

"It's quite easy, "he said, "to get lost in a big city like London."

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- The underlined word "You" refers to ……………………………………

a) the policeman b) the waiter c) Mrs. Brown d) the chemist

2- When Mrs. Brown went to London, she was like a ……………………………………

a) guest b) hostess c) guide d) stranger

3- The policeman was ……………………………………

a) helpless b) helpful c) hopeful d) hopeless

4- Mr Brown went to the restaurant ………………………………….

a) in the morning b) at noon c) in the evening d) in the afternoon

5- Mrs Brown asked the waiter about the……………………………….after ordering her to.

a) medicine b) shopping c) cough d) chemist's

6- The policeman said it's quite………………………………. to get lost in a big city.

a) normal b) difficult c) odd d) easy

7- Mrs. Brown was ………………. in London.

a) born b) lost c) found d) dismissed

Writing an essay

Write an essay of about 150 words on the following topic:

Healthy life

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The Novel

Silver arrived at the fort with a white flag. Discuss

……………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………

What would happen if the pirates left the island with the ship?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………

Why did Silver want the men in the fort to give him the map?

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